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States Government

Department of Energy

Richland Operations Office

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Memorandum

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ACTION

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BERMAN, H S		
CARNIVAL, G J		
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MORGAN, R V		
PIZZUTO, V M		
POTTER, G L		
SANDLIN, N B		
SATTERWHITE, D G		
SCHUBERT, A L		
SELOCK, G H		
SULLIVAN, M T		
SWANSON, F R		
WILKINSON, R B		
WILSON, J M		

NOV 11 1993

TDD DET/94-TDD-034

SIX PHASE SOIL HEATING AT ROCKY FLATS PLANT

William C Schutte Director
Office of Demonstration Testing
and Evaluation
EM-55 HQ

As a result of discussions with EM-50 Headquarter staff Pacific Northwest Laboratory (PNL) has been exploring the possibility of completing a Six Phase Soil Heating (SPSH) demonstration/transfer of technology to EM-40 at the Rocky Flats site EM-50 has expressed interest in providing some funding for this work if the EM-40 staff at Rocky Flats Plant (RFP) decide to move forward with a demonstration of this technology

Scope of Work

Six Phase Soil Heating (SPSH) technology would be used to enhance soil vapor extraction removal of volatile and semi-volatile organics from vadose and saturated zone soils at Operable Unit 1 (OU-1) RFP The project is designed to demonstrate both the effectiveness of SPSH as a remediation technology and the ability of DOE to transfer newly developed technology from the laboratory into the field The degree of interaction between the PNL and EG&G-Rocky Flats is evident in the description of this work Industrial involvement will occur by inviting all interested licenses to the site during operations to demonstrate the technology Originally it had been envisioned that the supplier of the Soil Vapor Extraction (SVE) system would be a potential license However RFP has already procured an SVE system

The 119 1 Hillside site at OU-1 is a historic drum storage area identified as the probable source term for groundwater contaminated with Volatile Organic Carbon (VOC) including trichloroethylene (TCE) tetrachloroethylene (PCE) and carbon tetrachloride The waste storage history and groundwater chemistry data have lead investigators to suspect the presence of Dense Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid (DNAPL) at the interface of the bedrock and the saturated zone

CORRES CONTROL
PATS T130G

R w d Add
C C C RFP

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DOE ORDER 5400 1

ADMIN RECORD

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The application of SPSH heating at depth beneath the site will enhance the removal of contaminants existing below the water table and in the fractures of the bedrock interface which are not extractable using traditional Soil Vapor Extraction (SVE) methods. Pre and post-test site characterization operations monitoring and mass balance analysis will provide a measure of the success of the remediation effort.

Project Activities

The collaboration between PNL and EG&G to perform this demonstration requires many interdependent activities to be conducted over an estimated 15 month time period. The attached table of activities and responsibilities indicates the level of interaction required between the two organizations (Attachment 1). The activity lists are based on the assumption that RFP will maintain overall project management responsibility required to meet remediation goals. PNL will maintain project management responsibility to meet schedule and cost milestones associated with successful operation of the SPSH system and to provide support of SVE design activities.

Progress to Date

PNL made an initial visit to the RFP on September 15-16 to discuss the technical feasibility of applying SPSH at several RFP sites. During this visit PNL learned that RFP had a SVE system however the system would require modifications for this application as well as for other uses at the site. This scope was added to the proposed project. PNL staff subsequently developed the table of activities and responsibilities and prepared a detailed cost/schedule estimate for both PNL and EG&G activities required to perform a remediation demonstration at OU-1 (Attachment 2). This information and a discussion of the SPSH technology was transmitted on October 8, 1993 to EG&G staff and Department of Energy Rocky Flats (DOE-RFO) for their review. The estimate of RFP costs was preliminary. At the invitation of DOE-RFO PNL staff attended another meeting on October 18, 1993 to discuss this demonstration and the proposed activities, responsibilities and estimated costs. The October 8th letter and October 18th meeting were to finalize activities and assignments to permit RFP to complete their own estimate of costs for their work scope.

Results of October 18th Meeting

DOE-RFO informed EG&G and PNL that it will pursue EM-40 funding for a SPSH remediation demonstration at the 119 Hillside Site OU-1. In order for the demonstration to be conducted in the FY94-95 time frame the demonstration will be conducted as a treatability study activity in support of the OU-1 Feasibility Study. DOE-RFO stated however that the demonstration will be supported throughout site remediation. DOE-RFO also expressed the understanding that the demonstration cost and schedule depends on the availability and modification of the existing on-site SVE unit. They stated support for both its availability and the required modifications.

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Project Funding

The total estimated cost for the SPSH demonstration at OU-1 is \$1386K. PNL's portion of this cost is \$712K. The estimated cost for EG&G tasks is currently under review by EG&G and may change from the current \$674K estimate. The detailed breakdown of PNL costs including the split by activity and by fiscal year is shown in Table 1. This is the total request and has not been split between EM-40 and EM-50. It is anticipated HQ would need to take the effort in determining the appropriate split. Some activities such as electrode and wetting system design, modeling and lab testing seem appropriate for EM-50 funding. Other activities (i.e. project management, data analysis and reporting, etc.) could be shared. Actual remediation operations seem appropriate for EM-40 to fund. PNL can provide additional details if requested.

Based on discussions with EG&G and DOE-RFO the following funding scenario is anticipated. EG&G work will begin immediately using 400K of existing funds committed for OU-1 treatability studies. Additional funds will be requested by EG&G in mid-November (earliest date) through the change control board at RFO. PNL would require funding in the December FINPLAN to initiate activities. The PNL portion of the project is on the critical path for the start of heating. Thus delays in acquiring funding by PNL will directly affect the proposed schedule. PNL estimate the following near term spend plan to meet a September 1994 start date for remediation:

Dec-	118K
Jan-	90K
Feb-	82K
	<u>290K</u>

Impacts to Cost/Schedule

The most immediate potential impact to cost/schedule would occur if it were determined after the Soil Gas Survey (SGS) that the Hillside in OU-1 is no longer an appropriate site for the SPSH Demonstration. If it were determined that too little contamination exists at the OU-1 site, DOE-RFO reserves the option to move the demonstration to a higher priority site at OU-2. Several design features would need to be adjusted for an application at OU-2. If the SGS indicates wider distribution of contaminants than was previously thought, the criteria for a single setting application of SPSH may be exceeded. In that case the project would have to be re-scoped for two or more settings.

A second critical aspect of the project with potential impact to cost and schedule is the treatment of contaminated off-gas and liquid effluent streams. The planned modifications to the on-site SVE system are critical path activities. Any delay in the design and acquisition of adequate modifications to the SVE system will directly impact both cost and schedule.

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Several treatment options have been proposed for the contaminated liquid effluent. It is important that the appropriate treatment option be determined and any modifications to existing systems be conducted early in the project.

The entire project scope and conduct depends on successful heating at the SPSH demonstration currently underway at Savannah River (SRP). Heating activities will begin in the first week in November. The decision point for determining success of SPSH at SRP will occur in mid-November.

Success at SRP has been defined as being able to heat the soil. Success for this demonstration however will be actual final remediation using this technology. There is also the possibility of demonstrating remediation of a DNAPL. The SRP site currently being used for the SPSH demonstration does not contain a DNAPL. (The SRP DNAPL is located significantly deeper in ground in the groundwater.)

If you have any questions regarding the above information please contact me on (509) 372-4035 or Lance Mamiya of my staff on (509) 372-4033.



D E Trader
Technical Program Officer
Technology Development Division

Attachments

- 1) Table 1 PNL Budget Requests
- 2) Activities and Responsibilities
- 3) RFP Erace Project

cc with attach

D Biancosino EM-551 HQ
J Ciocco EM-40 HQ
S Grace EM-40/RFO
✓ Peterson EG&G/RF
R Tyler DOE/RFO
S Slate PNL

Table 1
PNL Budget Requests

Total Estimated Project Budget (EG&G and PNL)	\$ 1 386 130
Total Estimated PNL Budget	\$ 712 130

PNL Work breakdown

PNL Site and SVE System Design	\$ 48 660
Electrode and Wetting System Design	\$ 38 340
Control and Monitoring System	\$ 43 150
Modeling	\$ 72 540
Lab Testing	\$ 120 270
Test Documentation	\$ 26 820
Data Analysis and Reporting	\$ 51 240
Project Management and Site Coordination	\$ 227 280
PNL Test Site Prep Support	\$ 12 310
PNL Testing and De-Mobilization	\$ 71 520

FY94 Funding Requirements	\$ 533K
FY95 Funding Requirements	179K
	\$ 712K

ATTACHMENT 1

EG&G Activities	PNL Activities
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Document Generation Review and Clearance

Overall Project Management Plan Overall Health and Safety Plan Overall QA Plan Overall Test Plan Overall Readiness Review Overall Monitoring Plan Final Remediation Report	PNL Project Management Plan PNL Health and Safety Plan PNL QA Plan PNL Test Plan PNL Readiness Review PNL Monitoring Plan PNL Demonstration Report
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Permits and Agreements

Water Injection Air Permit Surface Intrusion Drummed Cuttings Storage	Provide Water Injection Data
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Site and SVE System Design

Review Site Design Review SVE System Design Basis Provide SVE Process Design Develop SOW-Subcontractor Support Review Subcontractor Response to SOW Review SVE System Design Accept Ship Install Inspect SVE	Provide Site Design Provide SVE Design Basis Review SVE Process Design Review SVE SOW Review Subcontractor Response to SOW Review SVE System Design On-site SVE Inspection
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Electrode and Wetting System Design

	Design Fabricate Ship Electrodes and Wetting System Design Procure Transport Instrumentation and Control System Conduct Simulation Testing of Site Safety and Electrical Design
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EG&G Activities	PNL Activities
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Site Characterization/Preparation

<p>Conduct Soil Gas Survey and Analysis Grading and Site Layout (excavation on-site structures) Water Storage and Conduit to WWTP RPT Support Conduct Drilling and Installation Electrodes/Vents Conduct Pre-test Site Characterization Conduct Site Equipment Setup and Cover Installation</p>	<p>Review SGS Results</p> <p>Supervise Electrode Installation</p> <p>Provide Site Characterization Recommendations</p> <p>Supervise Site Equipment Setup</p>
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Laboratory Testing

	<p>Conduct Bench Scale Heating Properties Testing Conduct Pilot Scale Engineering Systems Testing Conduct Soil Column-Mass Transport Experiments</p>
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Testing and De-Mobilization

<p>Provide Diesel Generator and Fuel Supply Conduct Readiness Review and Training Provide Field Support for Remediation Operations Carbon Removal and Disposal Water and Off-gas Collection and Analysis Conduct Post-Test Site Characterization Demobilize Site</p>	<p>Conduct PNL Readiness Review and Operator Training Supervise Remediation Operations</p> <p>Supervise Water and Off-gas Collection and Analysis On-site Review Post-test Characterization De-Mobilize PNL Equipment</p>
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EG&G Activities	PNL Activities
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Data Analysis and Reporting

<p>Analyze and Report Pre and Post-test Site Characterization Data Review Field Test Data Provide Site Characterization Data and Analysis to PNL Produce Final Remediation Report</p>	<p>Review Pre and Post-test Site Characterization Data Reduce Analyze and Report Field Test Data Provide Data and Analysis to RF Produce PNL Demonstration Report</p>
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**ATTACHMENT 2
RFP ERACE PROJECT**

Title	Cost	Fixed Cost	1994											
			D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N
RFP IN SITU HEATING PROJECT	\$1,386,130	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
PROJECT MANAGEMENT	\$331,288	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
PNL PROJECT MANAGEMENT	\$227,288	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
Project Management Activities	\$227,288	\$20,000												
Project Management Plan (PNL)	\$0	\$0												
PNL Report Submitted	\$0	\$0	[Diamond marker in Feb]											
RFP PROJECT MANAGEMENT	\$104,000	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
Project Management Plan (RFP)	\$0	\$0												
RFP Project Management Activities	\$104,000	\$104,000												
RFP Report Submitted	\$0	\$0	[Diamond marker in Feb]											
SYSTEM DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT	\$369,690	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
SITE & SVE SYSTEM DESIGN	\$215,656	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
PNL SITE DESIGN & SVE SYSTEM DESIGN BASIS	\$48,656	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
PNL-Site Design and SVE System Design Basis	\$30,400	\$0												
PNL-SVE Process Design Review	\$5,968	\$2,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
PNL-Review SOW & Responses	\$2,336	\$0	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
PNL-SVE System Design Review	\$6,840	\$1,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
PNL-System Review	\$3,112	\$1,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP SVE SYSTEM DESIGN	\$167,000	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
RFP SVE Site & System Design Basis Review	\$10,000	\$10,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP SVE Process Design	\$20,000	\$20,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP Develop SOW for SVE System	\$4,000	\$4,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP Issues and Responses to SOW	\$1,000	\$1,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP Review Responses to SOW	\$4,000	\$4,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
SUB-Design SVE System/Construct drawings	\$30,000	\$30,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP Design Review	\$8,000	\$8,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
Procure/Fabricate SVE System	\$45,000	\$45,000												
RFP Ship	\$5,000	\$5,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP Install	\$20,000	\$20,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
RFP System Inspection/Acceptance	\$20,000	\$20,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
ELECTRODE & WETTING SYSTEM DESIGN	\$38,342	\$0	[Gantt bar from Dec to Feb]											
Design Electrode Wetting System	\$4,320	\$0	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
Detail Design Drawings	\$3,150	\$0	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
Order/Fabricate Electrode Material	\$24,800	\$20,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
Assemble Electrode Material for Shipment	\$1,072	\$0	[Vertical bar in Feb]											
Ship Electrode System	\$5,000	\$5,000	[Vertical bar in Feb]											

RFP ERACE PROJECT

Title	Cost	Fixed Cost	1994														
			D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F
RFP-Soil Gas Survey	\$10 000	\$10 000	■														
RFP Permitting	\$10 000	\$10 000															
RFP-Site Grading/Utility	\$5 000	\$5 000	■														
RFP Water removal, storage setup	\$20 000	\$20 000	■														
RFP RPT Support	\$6 000	\$6 000															
RFP Drilling/Install Electrodes/Vents	\$55 000	\$55 000															
RFP Site Characterization (Pre Test)	\$10 000	\$10 000															
RFP Site Equipment Set up/cover install	\$15 000	\$15 000															
RFP Generator Rental and Fuel Supply	\$82 000	\$82 000															
TESTING & DE-MOBILIZATION	\$261 520	\$0															
PNL TESTING & DE MOBILIZATION SUPPORT	\$71 520	\$0															
PNL-Readiness Review	\$9 600	\$2 000															
PNL-Remedial Operations Support	\$43 640	\$3 000															
PNL-Post Test Characterization On Site view	\$1 000	\$1 000															
PNL-Demobilize Site PNL Equipment	\$17 280	\$10 000															
RFP TESTING & DEMOBILIZATION	\$190 000	\$0															
RFP Readiness Review	\$0	\$0															
RFP-Conduct Remedial Operations	\$100 000	\$100 000															
RFP Water and off gas analytical	\$25 000	\$25 000															
RFP-Carbon removal and disposal	\$30 000	\$30 000															
RFP Site Characterization (Post Test)	\$25 000	\$25 000															
RFP Remedial Operations Completion	\$0	\$0															
RFP Demobilize Site/RPT Support	\$10 000	\$10 000															
TEST DOCUMENTATION	\$26 818	\$0															
PNL DOCUMENTATION	\$26 818	\$0															
PNL Health and Safety Plan	\$744	\$0															
PNL QA Plan	\$2 800	\$0															
PNL Test Plan	\$11 346	\$0															
PNL Monitoring Plan	\$11 928	\$0															
RFP DOCUMENTATION	\$0	\$0															
Overall Health & Safety Plan	\$0	\$0															
Overall QA Plan	\$0	\$0															
Overall Test Plan	\$0	\$0															
Overall Monitoring Plan	\$0	\$0															
DATA ANALYSIS & REPORTING	\$51 240	\$0															
PNL ACTIVITIES	\$51 240	\$0															

RFP ERACE PROJECT

Title	Cost	Fixed Cost	1994														
			D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F
PNL Report modification	\$0	\$0															
PNL Data Reduction	\$10,760	\$0												■			
PNL Data Analysis	\$25,840	\$0												■			
PNL Demonstration Report	\$14,640	\$2,000													■		
RFP ACTIVITIES	\$0	\$0															
RFP Final Remediation Report	\$0	\$0															