MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
between the
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY
OFFICE OF LEGACY MANAGEMENT
and the
USDI, BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
FARMINGTON FIELD OFFICE
and the
USDA, FOREST SERVICE
CARSON NATIONAL FOREST

This MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MOU) is hereby made and entered into by and between the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Legacy Management, hereinafter referred to as “DOE” and the U.S. Department of the Interior (USDI), Bureau of Land Management, Farmington Field Office, hereinafter referred to as “BLM” and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Forest Service, Carson National Forest, hereinafter referred to as the “U.S. Forest Service.”

Title: Gasbuggy Site – Underground Nuclear Site Long-term Monitoring

BACKGROUND:

Property Description:
The Gasbuggy Site is in northwestern New Mexico in Rio Arriba County, approximately 55 miles east of the city of Farmington, New Mexico, and approximately 12 miles southwest of Dulce, New Mexico, in the Carson National Forest. The Gasbuggy Site consists of 640 acres withdrawn under Public Land Order (PLO) 4232 (Sec. 36, T. 29N, R. 4W, NMIM). On December 10, 1967, the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), a predecessor agency of DOE, detonated a 29-kiloton-yield nuclear device 4,240 feet below ground surface. The detonation was known as Project Gasbuggy. Project Gasbuggy was the first natural gas reservoir stimulation project in the Plowshare Program.

Current Site Status:
It is understood that the withdrawal of the Gasbuggy Site, as stated in PLO 4232, remains in force because monitoring and use restrictions are still required on the withdrawn property. The withdrawal notice states that the PLO will not alter the surface jurisdiction of the Secretary of Agriculture, as administered by the Forest Service. PLO 4232 states that the terms and conditions of AEC’s use of the Forest Service lands will be governed by the Memorandum of Understanding between AEC and USDA. PLO 4232 further states that the withdrawn lands are subject to valid existing rights. BLM retains oil and gas administration responsibilities for any preexisting oil and gas leases.

Institutional Controls
DOE, through AEC, via contract AT (04-3) 711, has been granted control of oil and gas leases, easements, conveyances, contract, or any other source whatsoever, in and to all rights
and interest from the surface of the earth to a depth of 500 feet below the base of the Pictured Cliffs Formation as to the SW 1/4 of Section 36, T. 29 N., R. 4 W., NMPM.

In addition to the institutional control provided by the land withdrawal specified in PLO 4232, DOE requires notification from BLM of any Notices of Staking (NOSs) and Applications for Permit to Drill (APDs) for oil and gas. DOE will contact the appropriate surface management agency for the status of any proposed water wells annually. The lands subject to these conditions are defined as the “area of review” and are described as follows: Sections 25, 26, 35, and 36, T. 29 N., R. 4 W.; Sections 30 and 31, T. 29 N., R. 3 W.; Sections 11, 12, 13, and 14, T. 28 N., R. 4 W.; and Section 6, T., 28 N., R. 3 W., all in Rio Arriba County, New Mexico, NMPM.

A subset of lands within the area of review is defined as the “area of interest.” Under the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), the area of interest may require further environmental analysis prior to gas well drilling. The area of interest is shown on the attached map and is described as follows:

Section 36 and the east 1/2 of Section 35, T. 29 N., R. 4 W.; and Section 12 and the east 1/2 of Section 11, T. 28 N., R. 4 W., all in Rio Arriba County, New Mexico, NMPM.

Access for Monitoring
DOE requires access to Carson National Forest lands for sampling purposes. In cooperation with the appropriate oil and gas operator, DOE may conduct sampling of produced natural gas and any associated water in existing or future wells within the above described lands defined as the area of review. In cooperation with the appropriate surface management agency, DOE may also sample water from springs and water wells, should any be developed in the area of interest at the Gasbuggy Site. DOE may also need to develop its own wells for environmental sampling, analysis, or remediation if it determines they are necessary.

PURPOSE:

The purpose of this MOU is to document the cooperation among the parties to outline roles and responsibilities addressing the withdrawn land, communication, and institutional controls, to ensure continued protectiveness at the Gasbuggy Site. Guiding documents include the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976, PLO 4232, NEPA, Executive Order 10355, and Contract No. AT (04-3) - 711 between AEC, the U.S. Department of the Interior, and the El Paso Natural Gas Company, dated January 31, 1967.

In consideration of the above premises, the parties hereto agree to the following:

I. THE BLM SHALL:

A. Notify DOE of any NOS or APD within the area of review specified under the institutional controls under this MOU.
B. Notify DOE of directional or horizontal drilling applications that originate outside of the specified area of review but that have end-hole completions within the specified area of review.
C. Include in the APD approval the right for DOE to acquire gas and produced water samples as a permit condition for wells in the area of review.
D. Include in the APD approval the right for DOE to acquire drilling fluid and hydraulic fracturing fluid samples during the well drilling and development phase for wells drilled in the area of review.

E. In accordance with NEPA, provide DOE with the opportunity for cooperating agency status for NEPA evaluations of proposed gas drilling locations within the area of interest, should the BLM Farmington Field Office decide to conduct a NEPA review.

II. THE DOE SHALL:

A. Provide notice to the BLM Farmington Field Office and the Forest Service of the sampling schedule at least 1 month prior to the sampling event.

B. Provide sample analysis results to the BLM Farmington Field Office and the Forest Service.

C. Be entirely responsible for the prevention and mitigation of radioactive contamination resulting from Project Gasbuggy wherever such contamination may occur on Carson National Forest.

D. In cooperation with the BLM Farmington Field Office, the Forest Service, and the affected oil and gas operator, develop mitigation measures should sampling results identify possible health, safety, and welfare impacts directly resulting from Gasbuggy activity. Mitigation measures will be determined on a site-specific, case-by-case basis.

E. Have 30 days to respond to any NOS and APD notifications provided by the BLM Farmington Field Office.

III. THE U.S. FOREST SERVICE SHALL:

A. Provide DOE surface access to gas wells, springs, and water wells (if any are developed) for sampling purposes.

B. Allow no subsurface intrusion within a radius of 100 feet from surface ground zero to a true vertical depth of 1,500 feet and no subsurface intrusion within a radius of 600 feet from surface ground zero to a true vertical depth between 1,500 feet and 4,500 feet, as stated on the Gasbuggy Site monument.

C. Give DOE the authority to conduct subsurface and surface investigations that DOE determined to be necessary as part of managing the Gasbuggy Site, within the areas described in item B above, subject to complying with normal Forest Service processes.

D. In accordance with NEPA, provide DOE with the opportunity for cooperating agency status for NEPA evaluations of proposed gas drilling locations within the area of interest.

IV. IT IS MUTUALLY UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED BY AND AMONG THE PARTIES THAT:

A. This MOU sets forth the general process by which the parties anticipate coordinating the Gasbuggy Project. This MOU does not identify specific projects for funding or obligating any monies for projects.
B. **PRINCIPAL CONTACTS.** Individuals listed below are authorized to act in their respective areas for matters related to this agreement.

**DOE Cooperate Program Contact**  
Jalena Dayvault, Gasbuggy Site Manager  
DOE Office of Legacy Management  
2597 Legacy Way  
Grand Junction, CO 81503  
Phone: 970-248-6016  
E-mail: Jalena.Dayvault@lm.doe.gov

**DOE Cooperate Admin. Contact**  
Jalena Dayvault, Gasbuggy Site Manager  
DOE Office of Legacy Management  
2597 Legacy Way  
Grand Junction, CO 81503  
Phone: 970-248-6016  
E-mail: Jalena.Dayvault@lm.doe.gov

**BLM Cooperate Program Contact**  
Charles Harraden  
BLM Farmington Field Office  
6251 College Blvd., Suite A  
Farmington, NM 87402  
Phone: 505-564-7739  
Fax: 505-564-7608  
E-mail: charrade@blm.gov

**BLM Cooperate Admin. Contact**  
Vicki Switzer  
BLM Farmington Field Office  
6251 College Blvd., Suite A  
Farmington, NM 87402  
Phone: 505-599-8920  
Fax: 505-599-8997  
E-mail: vicki_switzer@blm.gov

**U.S. Forest Service Program Contact**  
Jon J. Miller  
Jicarilla Ranger District  
1110 Rio Vista Lane, Unit #2  
Bloomfield, NM 87413  
Phone: 505-632-2956  
Fax: 505-632-3173  
E-mail: jjmiller@fs.fed.us

**U.S. Forest Service Admin. Contact**  
Kileen B. Mitchell  
Carson National Forest  
208 Cruz Alta Road  
Taos, NM 87571  
Phone: 575-758-6296  
Fax: 575-758-6213  
E-mail: kileenbmitchell@fs.fed.us

C. **NOTICES.** Any communication affecting the operations covered by this agreement given by the U.S. Forest Service, DOE, or BLM is sufficient only if in writing and delivered in person, mailed, or transmitted electronically by e-mail or fax. as follows:

To the Forest Service program contact, at the address specified in this MOU.

To the BLM Farmington Field Office and DOE at the addresses shown in the MOU or such other address designated within the MOU.

Notices are effective when delivered in accordance with this provision, or on the effective date of the notice, whichever is later.

D. **PARTICIPATION IN SIMILAR ACTIVITIES.** This MOU in no way restricts the U.S. Forest Service, the DOE or the BLM from participating in similar activities with other public or private agencies, organizations, and individuals.
E. **NONBINDING AGREEMENT.** This MOU creates no right, benefit, or trust responsibility, substantive or procedural, enforceable by law or equity. The parties shall manage their respective resources and activities in a separate, coordinated and mutually beneficial manner to meet the purpose(s) of this MOU. Nothing in this MOU authorizes any of the parties to obligate or transfer anything of value.

Specific, prospective projects or activities that involve the transfer of funds, services, property, and/or anything of value to a party requires the execution of separate agreements and are contingent upon numerous factors, including, as applicable, but not limited to: agency availability of appropriated funds and other resources; cooperator availability of funds and other resources; agency and cooperator administrative and legal requirements (including agency authorization by statute), etc. This MOU neither provides, nor meets these criteria. If the parties elect to enter into an obligation agreement that involves the transfer of funds, services, property, and/or anything of value to a party, then the applicable criteria must be met. Additionally, under a prospective agreement, each party operates under its own laws, regulations, and/or policies, and any Forest Service obligation is subject to the availability of appropriated funds and other resources. The negotiation, execution, and administration of these prospective agreements must comply with all applicable law.

Nothing in this MOU is intended to alter, limit, or expand the agencies’ statutory and regulatory authority.

F. **FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA).** Public access to MOU or agreement records must not be limited, except when such records must be kept confidential and would have been exempted from disclosure pursuant to Freedom of Information regulations (5 U.S.C. 552).

G. **TEXT MESSAGING WHILE DRIVING.** In accordance with Executive Order (EO) 13513, “Federal Leadership on Reducing Text Messaging While Driving,” any and all text messaging by Federal employees is banned: a) while driving a Government owned vehicle (GOV) or driving a privately owned vehicle (POV) while on official Government business; or b) using any electronic equipment supplied by the Government when driving any vehicle at any time. All cooperators, their employees, volunteers, and contractors are encouraged to adopt and enforce policies that ban text messaging when driving company owned, leased or rented vehicles, POVs or GOVs when driving while on official Government business or when performing any work for or on behalf of the Government.

H. **TERMINATION.** This MOU may be terminated upon 30 calendar days’ written notice by any party. In the event of termination of this MOU, project/program contacts for DOE, BLM, and the U.S. Forest Service will meet to discuss future management of the location covered by this MOU.

I. **MODIFICATIONS.** Modifications within the scope of this MOU must be made by mutual consent of the parties, by the issuance of a written modification signed and dated by all properly authorized, signatory officials, prior to any changes being performed. Requests for modification should be made in writing, at least 30 days prior to implementation of the requested change.

J. **COMMENCEMENT/EXPIRATION DATE.** This MOU is executed as of the date of the last signature and is effective through January 31, 2021, at which time it will expire, unless
extended by an executed modification, signed and dated by all properly authorized, signatory officials.

K. AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES. By signature below, each party certifies that the individuals listed in this document as representatives of the individual parties are authorized to act in their respective areas for matters related to this MOU. In witness whereof, the parties hereto have executed this MOU as of the last date written below.

TANIA SMITH-TAYLOR, Director
Legacy Management, Office of Site Operations

VICTORIA BARR, District Manager
USDI, Bureau of Land Management

JAMES D. DURAN, Forest Supervisor
Carson National Forest

The authority and format of this agreement have been reviewed and approved for signature

KILEEN B. MITCHELL
U.S. Forest Service Grants Management Specialist

Burden Statement

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0596-0217. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 3 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, and where applicable, sex, marital status, familial status, parental status, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, political beliefs, reprisal, or because all or part of an individual’s income is derived from any public assistance. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA’s TARGET Center at 202-720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination, write USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20250-9410 or call toll free (866) 632-9992 (voice). TDD users can contact USDA through local relay or the Federal relay at (800) 877-8339 (TDD) or (866) 377-8642 (relay voice). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.